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1. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

No one denies America's right to lead the war on terror. It was the United States that was brutally attacked by terrorists, and it has the strongest military power. However President Bush and the American people should appreciate the efforts that have been made by the allies on America's behalf. Otherwise, the United States will be more isolated, and the American leadership will be progressively undermined by popular resentment in those countries which give so much and yet receive so little thanks. The America so quick to criticize must learn to praise.

- ① 세계 평화를 위해 군비를 축소하자.
- ② 테러를 무력으로 강력히 진압하자.
- ③ 후진국에 대한 경제 원조를 늘리자.
- ④ 테러를 방지할 국제 기구를 만들자.
- ⑤ 미국은 우방에 고마움을 표현하라.

2. 주어진 문장에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

Some people say that we have less privacy now than we had in the past. They claim it's possible to discover everything someone does on the Internet, and even spy on people.

- (A) However other people claim that the Internet creates equal opportunities for everyone.
- (B) They also say that people can use the Internet too much, so they become more distant from their families and friends.
- (C) They argue that the Internet helps to take power away from the wealthy, and that we can all have a voice on the Internet, whatever our views or beliefs.

- ① (A) — (B) — (C)
- ② (A) — (C) — (B)
- ③ (B) — (A) — (C)
- ④ (B) — (C) — (A)
- ⑤ (C) — (A) — (B)

[3 ~ 4] 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

3. In the 1300s, a religious man ① named Saim-el-Dahr ordered that the head of the Sphinx ② was destroyed because it represented a false god. The nose of the Sphinx was broken off, and the face of the statue was damaged. Then it was not until the 1800s that archaeologists began clearing the sand from the statue. At last, in the 1920s, all of the sand ③ was finally cleared away and small changes were made to the Great Sphinx in order ④ to fix it up. Special pieces of stone ⑤ were added to the head of the statue in order to keep the head from falling.

4. While deep-sea fishing in the Gulf of Mexico, I overheard two fishing boat captains ① talking about the difficulties they were having ② in finding fish over the marine-band radio. ③ Concerned about the 20 passengers who ④ had paid \$25 each to catch fish, the apparently less experienced captain asked the other, "What if no fish will be found?" "Don't worry," the mariner calmly replied. "Just tell them they ⑤ must have been here yesterday." (2점)

5. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

The *orthopedic surgeon I work for was moving to a new office. I was ___ (A) ___ many of the items. I sat the display skeleton in the front of my car, his bony arm across the back of my seat. I ___ (B) ___ the drive across town. At one traffic light, the stares of the people in the car beside me became obvious, and I looked across and explained, "I'm delivering him to my doctor's office." The other driver leaned out of his window. "I hate to tell you, lady," he said, "but I think it's too late!"

*orthopedic surgeon : 정형 외과

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① helping other staffs transport | didn't consider |
| ② helping other staffs transport | hadn't considered |
| ③ helping other staffs transported | didn't consider |
| ④ helping other staffs transported | hadn't considered |
| ⑤ helping other staffs transported | wasn't considered |

[6~8] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

6. English is indeed the new Latin. It has become a successor to the scholarly language once so powerful that many writers delayed publishing their books in hopes of translating them into Latin so as to obtain greater attention to the things. And there is a second way that English may parallel Latin. Latin outlived the Roman Empire, surviving long after the government that spread it through the world had vanished. So may the international use of English _____.

- ① survive every war in the world
- ② outlive all forms of government
- ③ vanish with the decline of the U.S.
- ④ outlast both the British Empire and the U.S.
- ⑤ delay the publishing books in other languages

7. The reason novels and plays are so often untrue to life is that their authors, perhaps of necessity, make their characters all of a piece. The authors cannot make them *self-contradictory, for then they become incomprehensible, and yet most of us are self-contradictory. We are a bundle of inconsistent qualities. I shrug my shoulders when people tell me that their first impressions of a person are always right. I think they must have small insight or great vanity. For my own part I find that the longer I know people the more they puzzle me: my oldest friends are just those of whom I can say that _____.

*self-contradictory : 자기 모순적인

- ① I predict what they will do
- ② I can tell anything about them
- ③ I trust them whatever happens
- ④ I have nothing to do with them
- ⑤ I know only a little about them

8. The elephant question symbolizes a bigger one—the question of when protection should give way to sustainable use. And the answer that emerged at the conference is ‘generally as soon as possible’. Sustainable use means that people should be able to use any species of plant or animal for their benefit, as long as such use leaves enough of the species for its continued existence. The reason sustainable use has begun to appeal to conservationists is that unless _____, there is little motive for people to conserve it. (2점)

- ① elephants are protected
- ② the question is answered
- ③ a species has an economic value
- ④ people are concerned with money
- ⑤ conservationists agreed to sustainable use

9. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The term “not worth a continental” became a popular reference to things of little value as a result of the inability of the government of the United States to pay for the Revolutionary War. Specifically, the federal government had no power to levy taxes that might transfer resources from the private sector to the public sector. To pay for needed weapons and soldiers, the federal government had only two other options, either borrow money or create new money. When loans proved to be inadequate, the Continental Congress started issuing new paper money—the “continental” dollar—in 1775. By the end of 1779, Congress had authorized issuance of over \$250 million in Continental dollars. Fortunately, the war ended before the economy collapsed.

- ① The option of creating new money was not good for the economy.
- ② Two expenses of the Revolutionary War were taxes and loans.
- ③ Most of the money at that time was held by the public sector.
- ④ The federal government did not consider the option of loans.
- ⑤ The Continental dollars were of a great value.

10. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In average American family, the children are ready to move out of the parents' house by the age of 18. They may go to college or they may seek a job. They might stay with their parents for another year or two, but after that they are expected to be on their own. Americans use the term 'empty nest syndrome' to refer to the psychological impact on the parents, particularly the mother, of the last child's departure from home. If the parents have long devoted major attention to their children and the children eventually leave, the parents confront a sort of vacuum in their lives. The 'empty nest syndrome' is a combination of boredom, depression, and feeling or purposelessness that afflicts parents who no longer have their children around them on a daily basis. As an antidote, many women, after their children leave, are entering or reentering the work-force or pursuing some social or political interest.

- ① Independent Life
- ② What Parents Are for
- ③ When Children Move out
- ④ Who You Should Depend on
- ⑤ Living with Grown up Children

11. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

It's very fast for those who cannot type well. People who cannot type quickly will want this. ① To use it, pick up the special pencil and start writing on the board. ② It's an automatic typing machine. ③ When you have finished writing, push the button on the right. ④ In a few second, a typed page will appear on the screen. ⑤ This is what makes life easier for people who hate to use machines. I think it will be very popular soon. It's also inexpensive (less than \$300) and easy to use.

12. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

There was a study done of 286 children, newborns actually, to find out whether or not exposure to a dog actually protects them against allergies later in life, and, in fact, that's exactly what the study found. Thirty-three percent had allergies later on without the dog as a newborn; that's compared with 19 percent who had allergies with a dog. Now, researchers tried to figure out why this might be, and they deduced that perhaps when a newborn is exposed to a dog, it actually helps make some of the good parts of the immune system, those same sorts of cells that might actually help ward off allergies later in life.



Living with a dog can be ___(A)___ to protect babies against ___(B)___.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① helpful | allergies |
| ② harmful | immune system |
| ③ useful | kidnappers |
| ④ harmful | disease |
| ⑤ dangerous | animals |

13. 다음은 어떤 단어에 대한 사전의 뜻풀이이다. 빈 칸에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어는?

1. a person or group involved in something such as an agreement, a contract, or legal case: *Sixty countries are the _____ to this treaty.*
2. an organized group of people who have similar ideas about the way in which a country should be governed: *There are two major _____ in this country.*
3. a social event at which people meet to celebrate something: *There's going to be a _____ to celebrate the completion of the project.*

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|-----------|
| ① deal | ② party | ③ company |
| ④ business | ⑤ anniversary | |

[14 ~ 15] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Some factors of production-natural resources, human resources, and real capital goods-are (a)tangible resources. They have a physical existence that can be seen, touched, counted, measured, or weighed. In recent years, however, economists have become aware of intangible resources that also contribute to the production of goods and services. Entrepreneurship, for example, is really an intangible factor of production. (b)It is harder to see and measure, but we know that it is important by the effect that it has. Two societies, for example, might have the same physical amounts of tangible resources, but one society might be able to produce more with these factors of production because it has (c)a greater capacity for entrepreneurship.

In recent years, many economists have emphasized knowledge as still another factor of production. (d)Scientific and other knowledge can indeed contribute to improving productive resources. For example, (e)technological knowledge may be used to make better capital goods and thereby increase the productivity of real capital.

14. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Role of Economy in Modern Society
- ② The Importance of Tangible Resources
- ③ Another Elements of Production
- ④ The Effect of Science in Economy
- ⑤ Changes of Resources in Production

15. 윗글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분 중 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 다른 것은? (2점)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c)
- ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[16 ~ 17] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

16. It is not always simple to draw a clear distinction between music and noise. In fact, music to my ears may be noise to yours. There are certain totally disagreeable sounds around us, for example, a jet airplane taking off or the scrape of fingernails on a blackboard. But they are few and far between. In most cases, the line drawn between music and noise is subjective. For a thirteen-year-old girl, a rock music might be majestic music. Her parents would not necessarily agree. How about the squeaking of the beginner's violin? It is sweet music to the proud parents who see the makings of a future great violinist, but the neighbor might regard it as noise.

- ① 음악은 그 자체로서 이해되어야 한다.
- ② 음악과 소음의 경계는 주관적이다.
- ③ 음악 교육은 정서 발달에 도움을 준다.
- ④ 타인을 배려하는 생활 습관이 필요하다.
- ⑤ 소음에 대한 객관적 기준이 필요하다.

17. For the past 17 years, the government has searched for a site to build a vault to store radioactive waste material that a dozen nuclear power plants around the country produce. But people of all the proposed locations rejected to build the storage facility. Their rejection raises this question: Where should the radioactive garbage go? "Close down all nuclear power plants," they collectively answer. But it's not reasonable. The government will guarantee the living and safety of inhabitants. The clock is ticking to 2008, when the temporary storage rooms of nuclear power plants will become full.

- ① 주민들은 생존권을 보장받아야 한다.
- ② 정부와 국민은 공존 공생의 관계이다.
- ③ 핵 폐기물 처리장 건설은 시급한 문제이다.
- ④ 정부의 보상은 충분하게 이루어져야 한다.
- ⑤ 핵은 우리의 생활을 위해 필수적인 것이다.

18. 다음 글 바로 뒤에 올 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sometimes mail arrives at the post office, and it is impossible to deliver the mail. Perhaps there is an inadequate or illegible address and no return address. The post office cannot just throw this mail away, so this becomes “dead mail.” This “dead mail” is sent to one of the U.S. Postal Service’s dead mail offices in Atlanta, New York, Philadelphia, St. Paul, or San Francisco. Seventy-five million pieces of mail can end up in the dead mail office in one year. The disposition of this “dead mail” is a big problem for the dead mail offices. The staffs of the dead mail offices have a variety of ways to deal with this problem.

- ① 우체국의 종류와 역할
- ② 배달 불능 우편물의 종류
- ③ 우편물 처리 과정의 문제점
- ④ 배달 불능 우편물에 대한 불만
- ⑤ 배달 불능 우편물의 처리 방법

19. 다음은 천문대 관람에 대한 안내문이다. 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2점)

The Mansfield Planetarium

SCHEDULE OF PUBLIC PROGRAMS
(subject to change-phone for latest information)

SCIENCE HALL OPENS	PLANETARIUM PERFORMANCES
Tues. thru Fri. 2-6& 7-10 p.m.	4:30 7:30 9:30 p.m.
Sat. & Sun. 1-6& 7-10 p.m	1:30 3:00 4:30 9:00 p.m.
Mondays Closed	Closed

*Admission to the Science Hall is free during opening hours.
 *Tickets for the regular Planetarium performances are on sale at the ticket window 30 minutes in advance of the show:

Adults	\$2.00
Children(ages 5 to 16)	\$1.00

Children under 5 will not be admitted to the Planetarium

- ① You can't enter the planetarium on Monday.
- ② You can't enter the planetarium with children under 5.
- ③ You don't have to pay the admission fee to enter Science Hall.
- ④ There are four planetarium performances a day on Saturday and Sunday.
- ⑤ You should buy tickets for the planetarium performances from 30 minutes before the show.

20. 밑줄 친 the practice가 뜻하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Since shoes are meant to protect the feet, it's hard to believe that some styles have made walking nearly impossible. In ancient China, it was the custom to bind the feet of upper-class girls so that when they became women they could squeeze their small feet into silk shoes only four inches long. The binding process involved bending the toes under the feet, which were bound with tight wrappings worn day and night until the feet stopped growing. According to legend, the practice started when a royal princess was born with very small, deformed feet. To save her from embarrassment in later years, it was decided that no lady of the court would be considered truly noble unless she had feet as tiny as the princess.

- ① 우아하게 걷는 것
- ② 짝 끼는 신발을 신는 것
- ③ 발을 예쁘게 장식하는 것
- ④ 발을 따뜻하게 보호하는 것
- ⑤ 발의 성장을 막아 작게 만드는 것

21. 다음 글이 주는 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

The invaders occupied the coastal areas, so we had to escape inland to survive. The desert over which we were to pass was a dry plain, without a drop of water. Slowly, but steadily we walked on. All walked who could in order to save their cattle. As the night wore on, all sounds stopped except the crying of wolves. Mothers might be seen walking through the deep dust or heavy sand, leading their children by hand. The once strong men, now hungry and tired, carried upon the back their weak babies crying for water and food.

- ① peaceful and quiet
- ② festive and exciting
- ③ boring and monotonous
- ④ miserable and desperate
- ⑤ mysterious and romantic

22. 다음 글의 내용을 가장 잘 표현한 속담은?

Discipline is one of the most loving gifts that a parent can give a child. It may involve physical punishment, but with a clear, loving purpose to correct the child's behavior. Children who have been disciplined rarely look back in anger to the times when they received physical punishment from loving parents. Many successful families use some form of physical punishment. And the kids in those families are morally mature and sensitive.

- ① Seeing is believing.
- ② Still waters run deep.
- ③ A stitch in time saves nine.
- ④ Spare the rod and spoil the child.
- ⑤ You cannot have your cake and eat it.

23. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 they와 it가 가리키는 것을 가장 잘 짝 지은 것은?

Suppose the sun were to die. What would happen then? Could people find a way to survive? Perhaps they could split atoms for heat. Perhaps they could split atoms for heat. Perhaps they could create a new sun. Maybe there would be many new suns, one for each city, and some man-made stars along the freeways so that people could get from one place to another. Just think, the world would fill with people who had never seen the sun. Grandparents would talk about what the world was like before it died.

- | <u>they</u> | <u>it</u> |
|-------------|-----------|
| ① atoms | the world |
| ② atoms | the sun |
| ③ people | the world |
| ④ people | the sun |
| ⑤ foods | each city |

24. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people prefer individual sports. These are sports that you can do on your own or with a friend. You don't have to be part of a team to take part in individual sports. Examples of individual sports are running, swimming, hiking, skating, and biking. They are more flexible than team sports. You can do them whenever you feel like them. You don't have to show up at a specified time. Also, you can do them for as long as you wish. For example, you can run for twenty minutes or for an hour. It's up to you.

- ① kinds of individual sports
- ② ways of keeping your health
- ③ disadvantages of team sports
- ④ advantages of individual sports
- ⑤ importance of regular exercising

25. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

We know you are honorable. We, too, are honorable. As honorable men, it's important to be honest with each other in all dealings. As you may know, the facts are as follows: You have not answered the three letters we've sent you, asking for payment or for a statement of when we may expect payment. If we hear from you within five days, we will withhold your file from our attorneys. Otherwise, we shall have no alternative but to turn your account over to them for collection. We know that as an honorable man and as a businessman, you will want to avoid the expense and publicity of going to court over an unpaid bill.

- ① 임금 인상 요구
- ② 대금 지급 독촉
- ③ 소송 의뢰 문의
- ④ 비용 절감 제안
- ⑤ 거래 여부 확인

26. 다음 글의 빈 칸 (A)에 쓸 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

(2점)

We regret that our frozen dinner did not meet your expectations, but we doubt that the problem is in the processing. We carefully control the quality of our products up to the time they leave the processing plant.

(A)

Because we feel we cannot accept responsibility for handling damage after the product leaves our plant, we suggest you check with your local store for a possible refund. We appreciate your interest in Jamieson's frozen foods.

- ① We have the best facilities to produce fresh frozen foods for our customer. So, visit us whenever you want to.
- ② Sometimes, during their handling in the retail stores, they are allowed to thaw and are then refrozen. This may cause problems when customers prepare them.
- ③ Our company produces frozen foods and sends them to the local store where you can buy our products. The local store has also the refrigerator system.
- ④ The local store shouldn't have to refund for the products. We think that there are problems in the delivery and promise to exchange for the new ones.
- ⑤ We are sorry that you have difficulties in preparing our frozen foods and promise that we will find problems and correct them.

[27 ~ 28] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Acid rain is currently a subject of great controversy because of widespread environmental damage for which it has been blamed. It forms when oxides of sulfur and nitrogen combine with atmospheric moisture to yield sulfur and nitrogen acids, which may then be carried long distances from their source before they are deposited by rain. The pollution may also take the form of snow or

fog or be precipitated in dry forms. In fact, although the term "acid rain" has been in use for more than a century, it is derived from atmospheric studies that were made in the region of Manchester, England. The more accurate scientific term would be "acid deposition." The dry form of such precipitation is just as damaging to the environment as the liquid form.

The problem of acid rain originated with the Industrial Revolution, and it has been growing ever since. The severity of its effects has long been recognized in local settings, as exemplified by the spells of acid smog in heavily industrialized area. The widespread destructiveness of acid rain, however, has become evident only in recent decades. One large area that has been studied extensively is northern Europe, where acid rain has eroded structures, injured crops and forests, and threatened or depleted life in freshwater lakes. Industrial emissions have been blamed as the major cause of acid rain. Because the chemical reactions involved in the production of acid rain in the atmosphere are complex and as yet little understood, industries have tended to challenge such assessments and to stress the need for further studies; and because of the cost of pollution reduction, governments have tended to support this attitude.

27. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What Is Acid Rain?
- ② Why Do We Study Acid Rain?
- ③ What Damage Does Acid Rain Cause?
- ④ How Serious Pollution Does Acid Rain Make?
- ⑤ What Attitude Should We Take on Acid Rain?

28. 산성비에 관한 설명 중, 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 산성비는 생성된 곳에서 이동하지 않는다.
- ② 최근에 들어서야 산성비의 파괴력이 명백해졌다.
- ③ '산성비'라는 용어는 100년 전부터 사용되어 왔다.
- ④ 산성비는 비, 눈, 그리고 안개의 형태로도 나타난다.
- ⑤ 산업혁명으로 기인한 산성비의 문제점은 꾸준히 제기되어 왔다.

29. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Growth in most economies is very much dependent upon imports and the ability to export in order to pay for imports. The fact that some economies recovered relatively quickly from world War II and grew much more rapidly in the postwar period than others has stimulated a great deal of comparative analysis in growth theory. Economists have pointed to the periodic balance of payments crises experienced by Britain and the lack of such crises in Germany. During a boom, as incomes rise, the demand for imports will rise also as a natural feature of prosperity. But if exports do not also rise at the same time, the authorities may be forced to take fiscal or monetary counter-measures and slow down the economy in an effort to bring imports and exports back into balance.

- ① importance of foreign trade
- ② essential factors of industry
- ③ balance of exports and imports
- ④ growth of England and Germany
- ⑤ economic trend after World War II

[30 ~ 31] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

One of the greatest mysteries of the world, for which scientists have so far been unable to find any satisfactory explanation, is the Bermuda Triangle, sometimes called "The Graveyard of the Atlantic". This is an area of the western Atlantic between Bermuda and Florida, roughly triangular in shape, where since 1945 at least a hundred ships and planes and over a thousand people have disappeared. No wreckage has been found, no bodies, lifeboats, or any other evidence of disaster. It is (A) these planes, ships and people had never existed. In some case a routine radio message has been received from aircraft reporting everything in order a few minutes

before all contact was lost, in explicable references to fog and loss of bearings. In the extraordinary case of five U.S. navy plane disappearing on a routine mission from Florida, the rescue planes sent to locate them vanished also.

There have been references to the curious white light or haze which is a feature of the sea in part of this area, and it is interesting to note that not only was this light, or streaks of light, observed by the astronauts on their way to space, but was also noted by Columbus, five centuries ago, whether this light has any connection with the mysterious disappearances is unknown-it is just another curious circumstance as yet unexplained.

Many theories, some bordering on the fantastic, have been advanced to account for the disturbing incidents that occur in the area of the Bermuda Triangle. It has been asked (B) these disappearances are caused by extraterrestrial activity, by some undiscovered source or energy, or some dimension of time or space unguessed at by man. This is no answer and speculation continues as anxiety increases.

30. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Destiny of Western Atlantic
- ② Identification of Bermuda Triangle
- ③ Unsolvale Secret of Bermuda Triangle
- ④ Efforts of Scientist on Bermuda Triangle
- ⑤ Cause of Vanishment at Bermuda Triangle

31. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------|---------|
| ① since | whether |
| ② though | as |
| ③ as if | whether |
| ④ because | as |
| ⑤ even if | what |